## Manifestation of Determination Review: Tips for Caregivers

This tip sheet is designed to help families develop a better understanding of a Manifestation of Determination Review (MDR).

Purpose of MDR?	An MDR makes sure students receiving special education services for an identified educational disability do not receive disciplinary actions for behavior related to their disability.
When to conduct an MDR	<ul> <li>An MDR occurs after a disciplinarily action that changes of placement for the student with a disability</li> <li>1. The student has been removed for more than 10 school days in a row.</li> <li>2. The student has several removals which are part of a pattern of behavior. <ul> <li>a. The student's removals total more than 10 school days during the current academic year.</li> <li>b. There is a repeated behavior that is identified in similar discipline violations for the student.</li> <li>c. Additional reasons such as: length of each removal, total amount of time child has been removed, and closeness of removals to one another.</li> </ul> </li> <li>It should be noted that short-term removals (i.e., removals from the classroom, being sent to the office, etc.) do not count towards the 10 days.</li> </ul>
When should you be contacted for an MDR?	<ul> <li>Parents must be notified at least 24 hours prior to an MDR meeting, and no later than 10 school days following the incident to conduct a MDR.</li> <li>MDR must be held within 10 school days of a decision to change a student's placement as a result of a disciplinary incident.</li> <li>Can be conducted as soon as 24 hours following the incident in question</li> <li>Must be held within 10 school days of the incident</li> </ul>
What is a student's "placement"?	<ul> <li>Educational placement is identified as the special education services the student receives, not the location of the services.</li> <li>Change of placement can include In-School Suspension, Out-School-Suspension, and/or placement in an alternative setting</li> </ul>
Resources	<ul><li>www.parentcenterhub.org/manifestation/</li><li>www.parentcenterhub.org/disciplineregs</li></ul>

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